**British Commonwealth Air Train Plan (BCATP)**

* + British Instructors would train pilots and other flight personnel from all over the Commonwealth in Canada
  + Between 1940 and 1945, Canada would train 137 000 aircrew, more than England and all the rest of the Commonwealth combined.

**Total War**

* After declaring war, the Canadian Government became much more involved in planning and controlling the economy
* April 1940, the government establishes the Department of Munitions and Supplies with C.D. Howe as Minister
* Howe has a lot of authority, and shows it by telling industries to produce goods they had never made before.
* Vancouver built ships, and Montreal built planes and bombers (Lancasters)
* Car industries in Ontario (places like Windsor) built military vehicles and tanks
* At times, the private sector could not produce the necessary goods
* In response, Howe created **Crown Corporations** which were businesses and corporations owned by the government.
* Essentially, **Total War** meant that the government and the people were willing to do whatever it took to defeat the enemy and win the war