



Today:

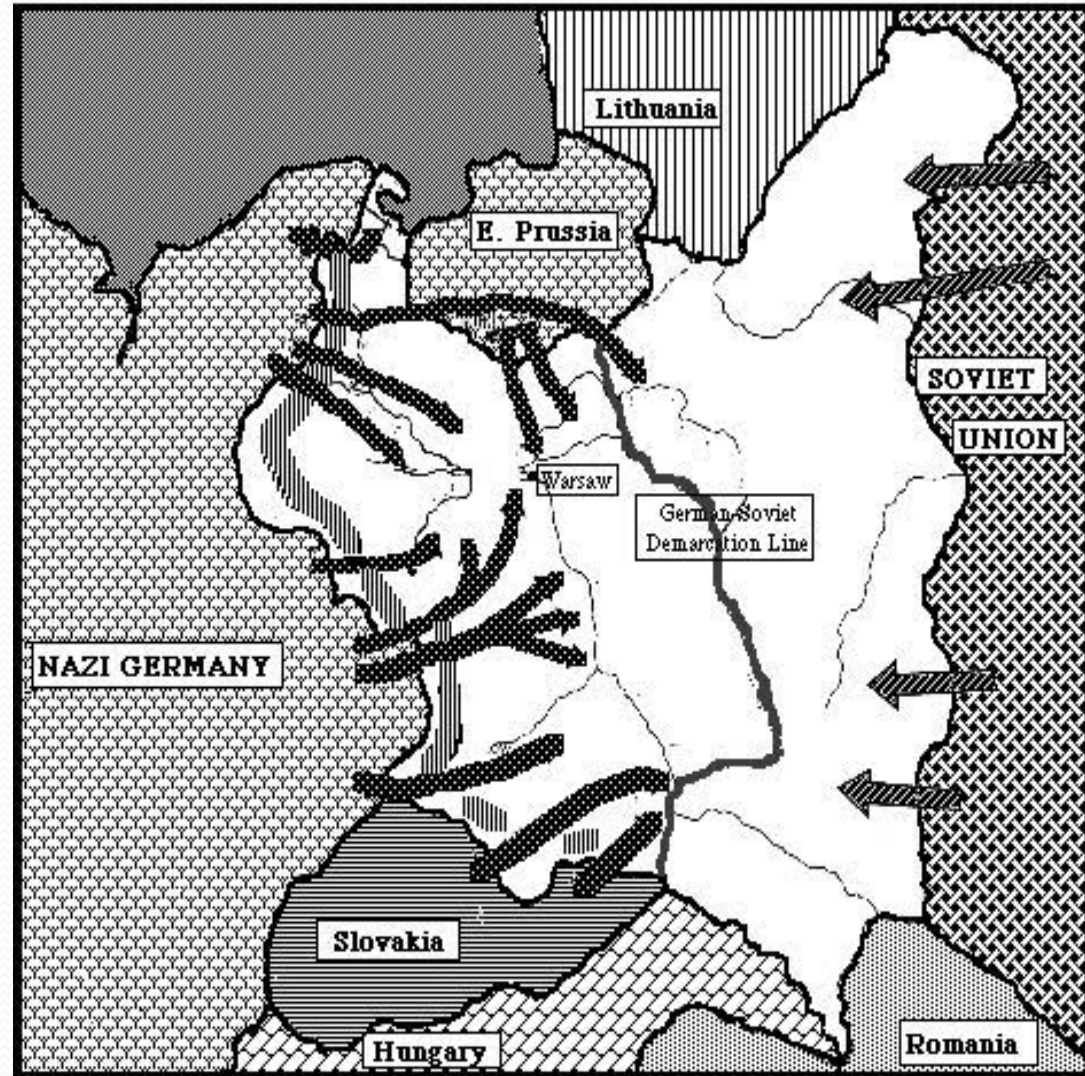
1. PPT: The **Rise of the Axis Powers** (1939 – 1942)
2. Assignment: Canada's Response to the war

Nazi-Soviet Non-Aggression Pact

- In August 1939, Hitler and Joseph Stalin, leader of the Soviet Union, promised not to fight each other



- They also secretly agreed to divide Poland between them



Appeasement had failed!

"All the News That's Fit to Print."

The New York Times.

EXTRA

Special Extra Edition published today in view of the outbreak of hostilities between Germany and Poland. It contains information from the following sources: (1) The Associated Press; (2) The United Press; (3) The International News Service; (4) The American News Company; (5) The United World News Service; (6) The United Press International; (7) The Associated Press International; (8) The United Press International; (9) The Associated Press International; (10) The United Press International.

WIL. KALEYER. BY DANA.

"WORLDWIDE"

NEW YORK, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 1, 1939.

THREE CENTS "PER COPY" (10% OFF "PER COPY")

GERMAN ARMY ATTACKS POLAND; CITIES BOMBED, PORT BLOCKADED; DANZIG IS ACCEPTED INTO REICH

BRITISH MOBILIZING

Navy Raised to Its Full Strength, Army and Air Reserves Called Up

PARLIAMENT IS CONVENED

Wrought Working to Hold by Members—Negotiations Adjourned Today

British Call for Peace by Ambassador in Berlin

Bulletins on Europe's Conflict

London Week of Worst Bombing

French Continue Beginning of War

U.S. Agency Also Reported That the United States has not announced that "Germany invaded the Polish frontier at last night."

Attack on Berlin First Reported

Spain Remained Neutral

HOSTILITIES BEGUN

Warsaw Reports German Offensive Moving on Three Objectives

ROOSEVELT WARNS NAZI

Also Warns Army Leaders of Warfare—Emphasizes Importance of Bombing of 4 Cities

U.S. Agency Reported That the United States has not announced that "Germany invaded the Polish frontier at last night."

U.S. Agency Reported That the United States has not announced that "Germany invaded the Polish frontier at last night."

FREE CITY IS SEIZED

Forster Notifies Hitler of Order Putting Danzig into the Reich

ACCEPTED BY CHANCELLOR

Prime Minister, Made That Preparations After Hostilities Approved Inevitably

U.S. Agency Reported That the United States has not announced that "Germany invaded the Polish frontier at last night."

U.S. Agency Reported That the United States has not announced that "Germany invaded the Polish frontier at last night."

Hitler Acts Against Poland



HITLER GIVES WORD

In a Proclamation He Accuses Warsaw of Appeal to Arms

FOREIGNERS ARE WARNED

They Warned in Poland of Own Fate—Barrs to Strait of Bay Passes Flying Over Reich

U.S. Agency Reported That the United States has not announced that "Germany invaded the Polish frontier at last night."

U.S. Agency Reported That the United States has not announced that "Germany invaded the Polish frontier at last night."



Spoiler Alert!

Germany and the Soviet Union are working together! But they won't be "friends" for long...

Invasion of Poland

- The German *blitzkrieg* surprised and defeated the Polish military.
- As they had promised to support Poland against invasion, Britain and France declared war on Germany





The Canadian Response

- Prime Minister King pursued a policy of **isolationism** throughout the 1930s and hoped that appeasement would satisfy Hitler enough to avoid another war



CANADA PROCLAIMS WAR ON GERMANY

First Declaration in History of
Dominion — Parliament to
Rush Financing Today

By JOHN MacCORMAC

Special to THE NEW YORK TIMES.

OTTAWA, Sept. 10.—Canada formally declared war on Germany today after the government's policy of participation had been sustained late last night by an almost unanimous vote of Parliament.

The proclamation took effect as from midnight, when it was signed by Lord Tweedsmuir, the Governor General, but announcement was delayed until 1:10 P. M. while the



Vancouver, 1939

Battle of France

- Germans use *blitzkrieg* (new technologies and new strategies) to defeat France in **6 weeks (!!!)**
- Germans go through Belgium (again!) and go around the French defences on the border



Blitzkrieg (Lightning War)

- German WWII tactics/strategy
- Uses new technology to move soldiers extremely quickly to surround and destroy enemy soldiers



What's a "blitz?"

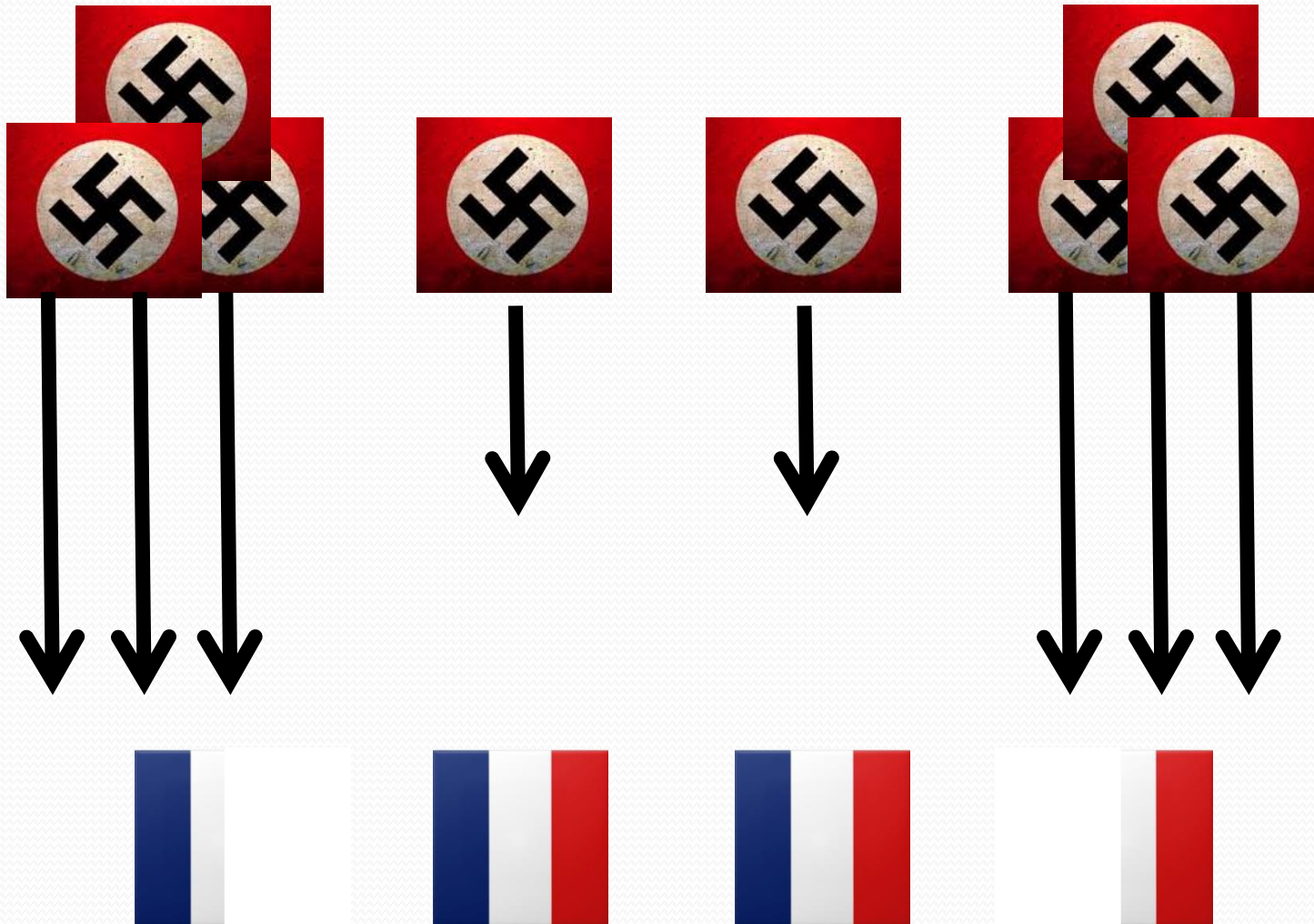


What is *blitzkrieg*?

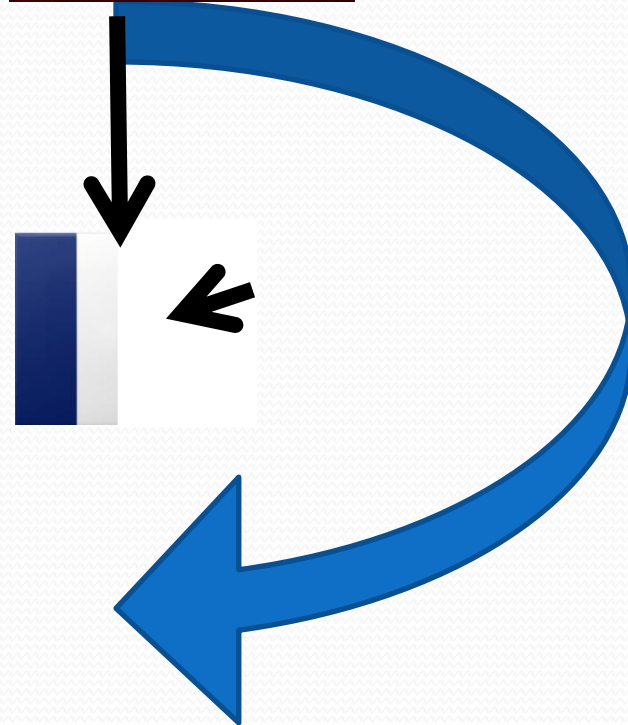
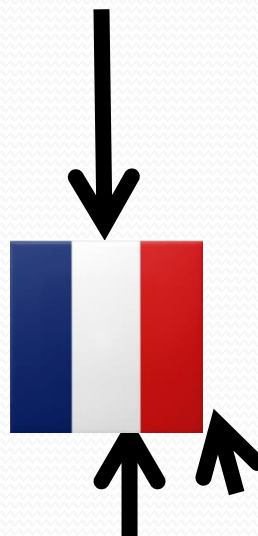
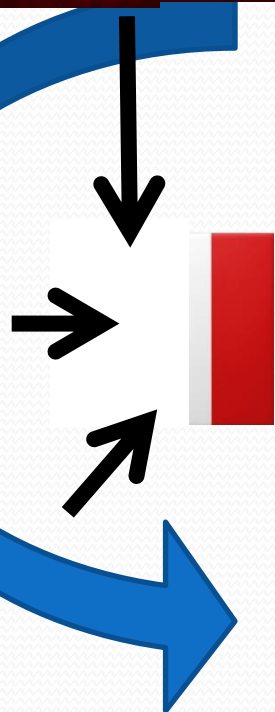
Step 1: Attack!



Step 2: Hit 'em hard where they're weakest!



Step 3: Encircle and destroy!









“Stuka”

A German
dive-
bomber



- How are these German soldiers getting from one place to another?







Battle of France (Continued)



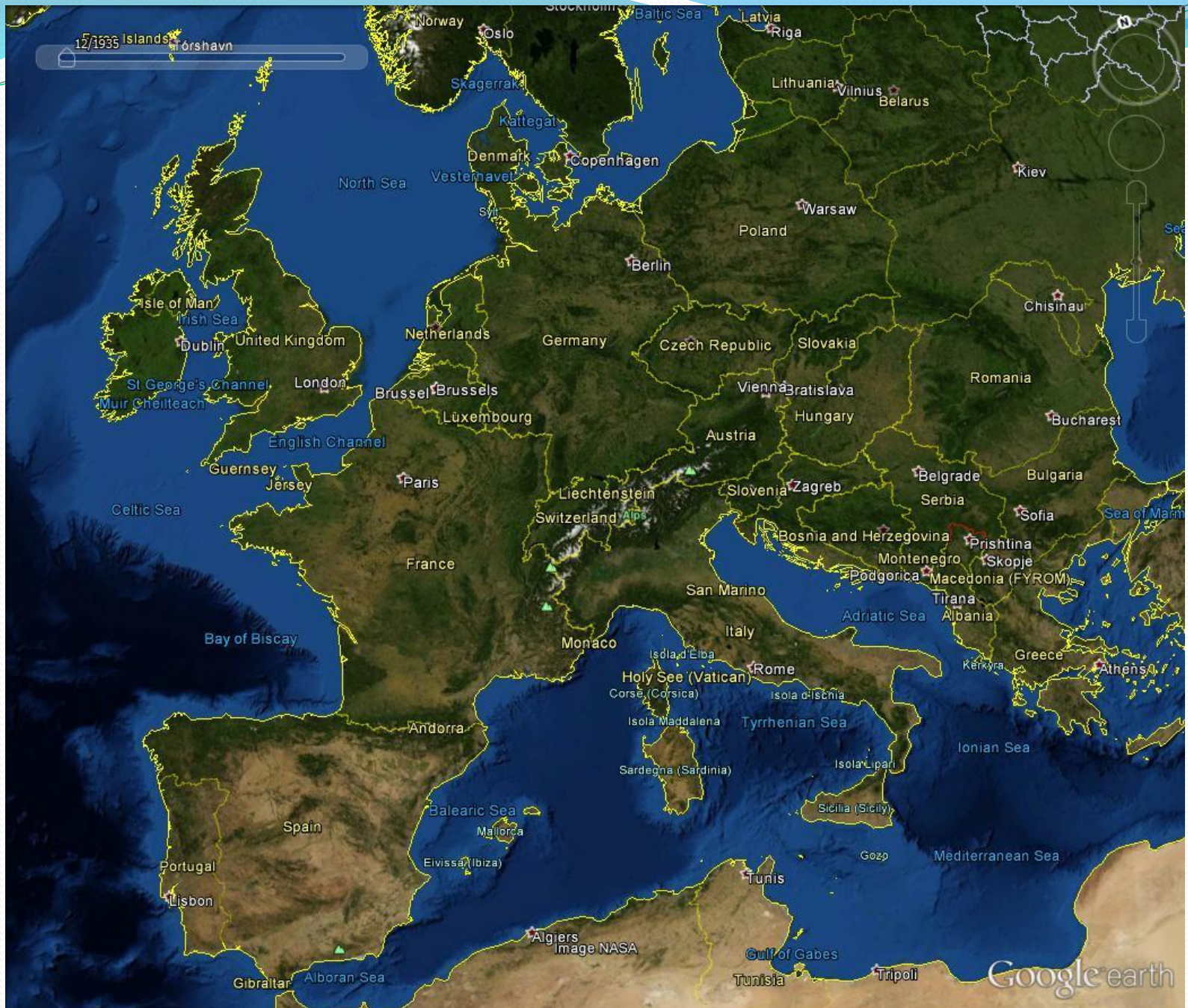
German soldiers in Paris, 1939



German soldiers in Paris, 1939



Ok, so France
has been
defeated, so
who is left
fighting
Germany?



The Battle of Britain (Summer 1940)

- German Luftwaffe (Air Force) vs. British RAF (Royal Air Force)
- Germany needs to destroy the British Air Force to make it safe for its army to cross the English Channel into Britain (called “Operation Sea Lion”)
- *Germany loses this battle!*





British "Spitfire"





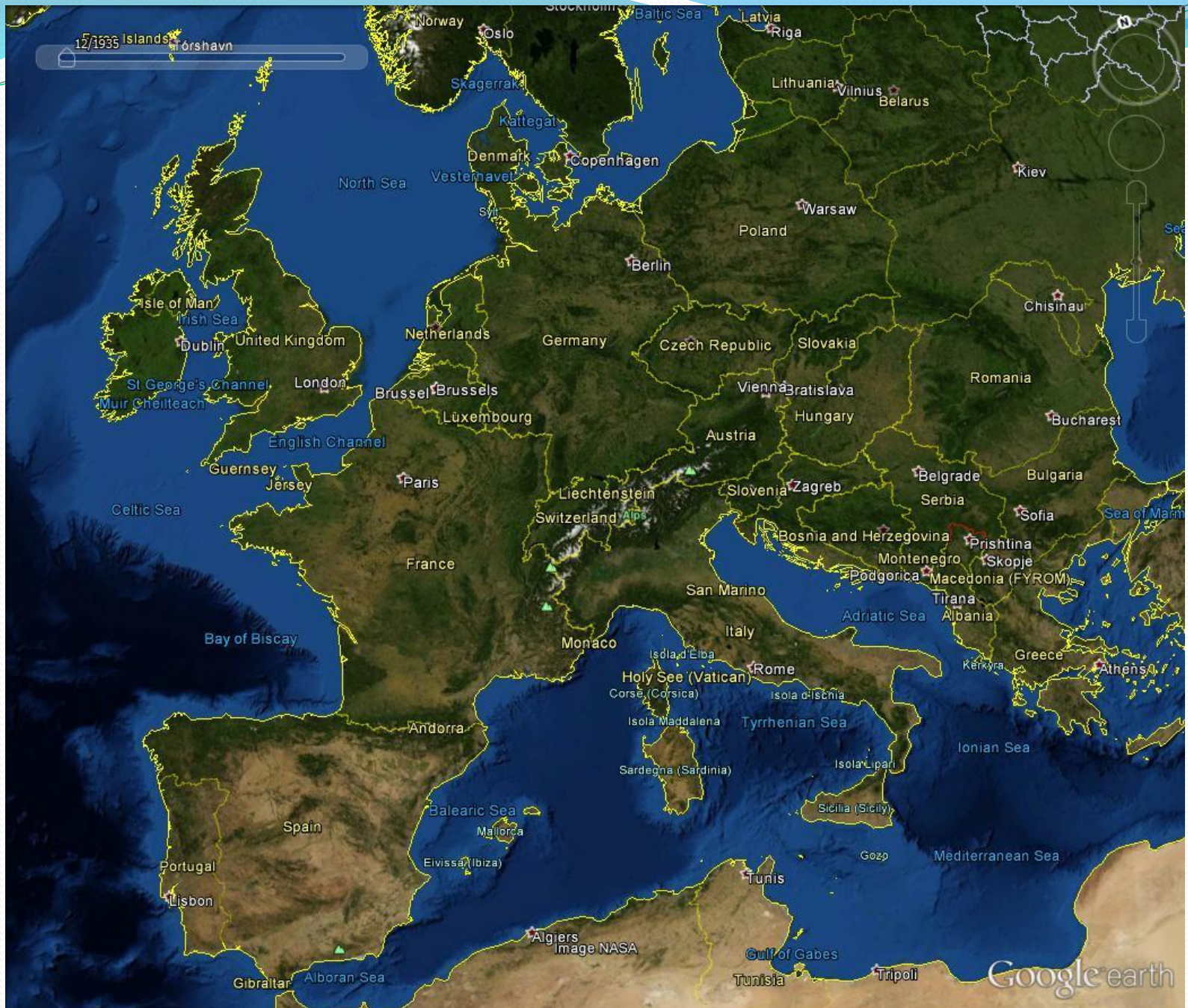




British Prime
Minister Winston
Churchill gives the
“V-for-Victory”

Hitler's first major blunder...







Germany Invades the Soviet Union (Summer 1941)

- Called Operation Barbarossa
- During the first year Germany almost captures Moscow, Stalingrad and St. Petersburg
- Germans are stopped by the Soviet Red Army and the Russian winter



Hitler stabs Stalin in the back, and almost defeats the Soviet Union.

Between 1941 and 1945 around **30 million** Russians will be killed.

But some will say this is the moment Germany loses the war...

Meanwhile:

The Battle of the Atlantic

- German submarines attempt to sink all war supplies being taken to Britain from North America



HORN'S Bildkarte

// ... Denn wir fahren gegen England! //

Heute wollen wir ein Liedlein singen,
trinken wollen wir den köstlichen Wein,
und die Gläser sollen dazu klingen,
denn es muß, es muß geföhndet sein.

Kommt die Kunde, daß ich bin gefallen,
daß ich schlief in der Meeresschlut,

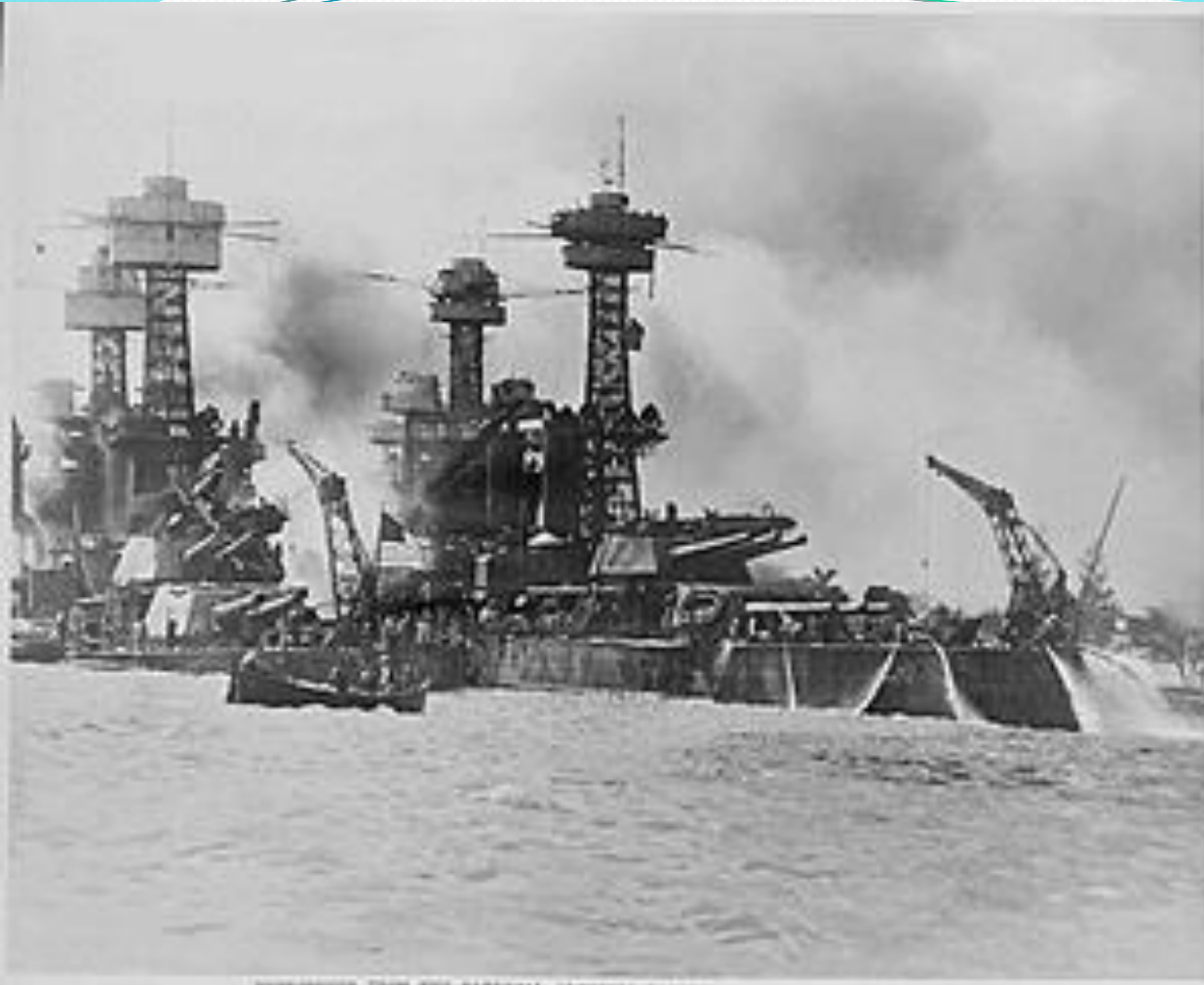
Unfee Flagge und die rohet auf dem Maße,
Sie verhündet unsres Reiches Macht,
denn wir wollen es nicht länger leiden,
daß der Englichmann darüber lacht.

meine nicht um mich, mein Schaa, und denke:
Für das Vaterland, da floß sein Blut.

Kehrreim: Gib mir deine Hand, deine weiße Hand, leb wohl, mein Schaa,
leb wohl, mein Schaa, leb wohl, lebe wohl; denn wir fahren, denn wir fahren,
denn wir fahren gegen England, England! H. LONS

Aus der Sammlung „Der kleine Kommandant“, Verlag von Eugen Diederichs, Jena.





Japan attacks Pearl Harbour

(Dec 1941)

- An American naval base
- Japan wants to bully the US into letting Japan expand in Asia





DECEMBER 7th

Remember Pearl Harbor



WORK - FIGHT - SACRIFICE

The National Cash Register Company

- But it doesn't work...
- The US is badly hurt, but instead of being intimidated, they are angry!



New York World-Telegram

Published 196, by the New York World-Telegram Company. All rights reserved.

Local Forecast: Light rains tonight, somewhat higher temperatures than last night; tomorrow cloudy followed by clearing, cooler than today.

LATEST
WALL ST.
PRICES
Real Estate, Page 31
PRICE THREE CENTS

VOL. 74—NO. 131—IN TWO SECTIONS—SECTION ONE

NEW YORK, MONDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1941

Published by the New York World-Telegram Company, 120 N. W. St., New York, N. Y.

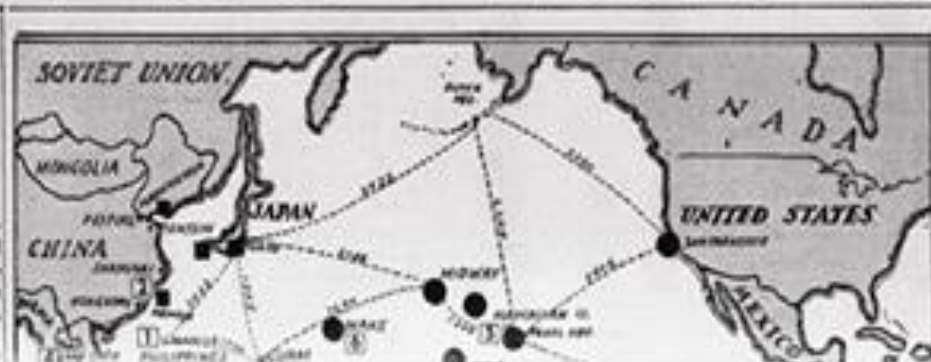
1500 DEAD IN HAWAII CONGRESS VOTES WAR

Tally in Senate Is 82 to 0,
In House 388 to 1, with
Miss Rankin Sole Objector

By LYLE C. WILSON,
United Press Staff Correspondent.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 8.—Congress today proclaimed existence of a state of war between the United States and the Japanese Empire 33 minutes after President Roosevelt stood before a joint session to ask such action and pledge that we will triumph—"we help us, God."

Democracy was proving its right to a place in the



100 to 200 Soldiers
Killed in Japanese Raid
On Luzon in Philippines

BULLETIN.

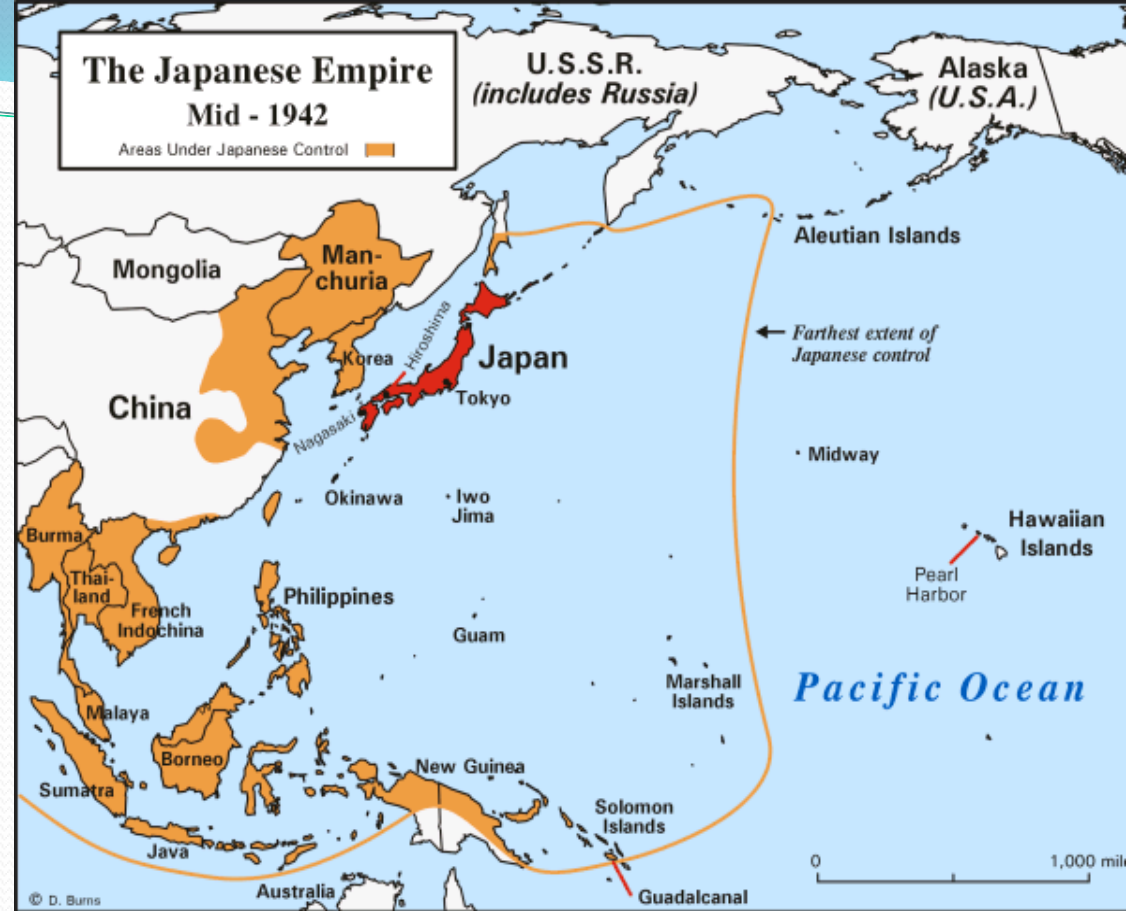
By the United Press.
MANILA, Dec. 8.—Press dispatches reported that 100 to 200 troops, 60 of them Americans, were killed or injured today when Japanese warplanes raided Iba, on the west coast of the island of Luzon, north of the Olongapo naval base.

BULLETIN.

Hitler's second major blunder...



The Japanese Empire Expands Quickly (1941-1942)



- The Imperial Army takes over Thailand, Malaysia, Vietnam and large parts of China
- Battle of Hong Kong (December 1941)
- Canadian Soldiers defending HK are defeated



1942 – Axis Powers are at their largest



GERMAN CONTROL

Dresden

EUROPE

ASIA

AFRICA

JAPANESE CONTROL



ASIA

**JAPANESE
CONTROL**

Pearl Harbor

AUSTRALIA